

# Live

Live <debian-live@lists.debian.org>

2015-08-23

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**Live**

**Live**

**<debian-live@lists.debian.org>**

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: 「<https://lists.debian.org/debian-live/>」 [debian-live@lists.debian.org](mailto:debian-live@lists.debian.org) 「<https://lists.debian.org/debian-live/>

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ddns-update-style none;

option domain-name "example.org";
option domain-name-servers ns1.example.org, ns2.example.org;

default-lease-time 600;
max-lease-time 7200;

log-facility local7;

subnet 192.168.0.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
    range 192.168.0.1 192.168.0.254;
    filename "pxelinux.0";
    next-server 192.168.0.2;
    option subnet-mask 255.255.255.0;
    option broadcast-address 192.168.0.255;
    option routers 192.168.0.1;
}
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3 <http://www.syslinux.org/wiki/index.php/PXELINUX> **syslinux wiki** <http://d-i.alioth.debian.org/manual/ja.i386/ch04s05>

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sudo -p "Password for $0:" /sbin/ifconfig $1 172.20.0.1
echo "Executing /etc/qemu-ifup"
echo "Bringing up $1 for bridged mode..."
sudo /sbin/ifconfig $1 0.0.0.0 promisc up
echo "Adding $1 to br0..."
sudo /usr/sbin/brctl addif br0 $1
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```

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GPG config/archives/your-repository.key.{binary,chroot} 394

APTAPT config/archives/your-repository.pref.{binary,chroot} Live /etc/apt/preferences.d/ 395

There are a number of ways to choose which packages live-build will install in your image, covering a variety of different needs. You can simply name individual packages to install in a package list. You can also use metapackages in those lists, or select them using package control file fields. And finally, you may place package files in your `config/` tree, which is well suited to testing of new or experimental packages before they are available from a repository. 397

: live-build APT apt aptitude 400

:

```
$ lb config
$ echo task-gnome-desktop > config/package-lists/desktop.list.chroot
```

live-build 2.x Live 404

task- (): 405

```
$ apt-cache search --names-only ^task-
```

gnome-core education-\* Debian Pure Blend debtags role::metapackage : 407

```
$ debtags search role::metapackage
```

```

config/package-lists/ Live
.list .chroot .binary
: .list.chroot Live .deb

.list.binary config/package-lists/ Live Live pool/ Live chroot .list

chroot ! grep-aptavail -n -sPackage -FPriority standard | sort Priority: standard

grep-aptavail (dctrl-tools) live-build Packages 2:

$ lb config
$ echo '! Packages Priority standard' > config/package-lists/standard.list.chroot

config/*(LB_) live-build lb config DISTRIBUTION ARCHITECTURESARCHIVE_AREAS
-architectures amd64 ia32-libs :

#if ARCHITECTURES amd64
ia32-libs
#endif

1-architectures i386 -architectures amd64 memtest86+ :

#if ARCHITECTURES i386 amd64
memtest86+
#endif

-archive-areas contrib non-free vrms :

#if ARCHIVE_AREAS contrib non-free
vrms
#endif

```

```

config/package-lists .list.chroot_live .list.chroot_install Live .list.chroot_live 428
() .list.chroot_install Live -debian-installer live Live 429

```

```

Live Debian Debian gnome-desktop kde-desktoplxde-desktopxfce-desktop tasksel 430
Live Debian Live live-build 431
GNOME : 432
433
434

```

```

$ lb config
$ echo "task-gnome-desktop task-laptop" >> config/package-lists/my.list.chroot
$ echo "task-german task-german-desktop task-german-gnome-desktop" >> config/package-lists/↔
my.list.chroot

```

```

() 435
-linux-flavours linux-image 436
amd64 linux-image-amd64 i386 linux-image-586 437
-linux-packages amd64 experimental linux-image-3.18.0-trunk-amd64 : 438
439

```

```

$ lb config --linux-packages linux-image-3.18.0-trunk
$ echo "deb http://ftp.debian.org/debian/ experimental main" > config/archives/experimental↔
.list.chroot

```

```

Debian live-build .deb 440
kernel-handbook ABI linux linux-latest 441
{ () }#kernel-flavour-and-version -linux-packages {}#installing-modified-or-third- 442
party-packages 443
: 444
RAM 445
( aufs) 446
( squashfs) 447

```

	448
Live Debian Live	449
Joachim Breitner <a href="http://www.joachim-breitner.de/blog/archives/282-How-to-fork-privately.html">http://www.joachim-breitner.de/blog/archives/282-How-to-fork-privately.html</a> How to fork privately <a href="https://www.debian.org/doc/maint-guide/">https://www.debian.org/doc/maint-guide/</a> Debian	450
2:	451
packages.chroot	452
APT	453
packages.chroot APT	454
<b>packages.chroot</b>	455
config/packages.chroot/ Live -	456
dpkg-name	457
packages.chroot :	458
secure APT	459
config/packages.chroot/	460
Live	461
<b>APT</b>	462
packages.chroot APT{ }#choosing-packages-to-install	463
APT	464
<b>APT</b>	465
live-build Live APT ()2APT	466
debian/changeLog Debian Live APT - {APT} #apt-pinning	467
<b>APT</b>	468
APT ( Live APT Live config/includes.chroot/ ) lb_config man apt	469
<b>apt aptitude</b>	470
<i>apt aptitude</i> lb config -apt	471
apt:	472
aptitude:	473

**APT**

474

APT-apt-ftp-proxy -apt-http-proxy APT:

475

476

```
$ lb config --apt-http-proxy http://proxy/
```

**APT**

477

478

APT:

479

480

```
$ lb config --apt-indices false
```

/etc/apt/sources.list /var/lib/apt Live APT apt-cache search apt-get install apt-get update

481

APT:

482

483

```
$ lb config --apt-recommends false
```

live-boot live-config Live live-config Live user-setup live-\*

484

(Debian 7.2) Live (lb build binary.packages ) {APT}#apt-pinning APT

485

**apt aptitude**

486

APT lb config -apt-options -aptitude-options APT apt aptitude man snapshot.debian.org Acquire::Check-Valid-Until=false APT Release -yes :

487

488

```
$ lb config --apt-options "--yes -oAcquire::Check-Valid-Until=false"
```

man Live

489

apt.conf APT config/apt/apt.conf apt-\*

490

**APT**

491

apt\_preferences(5) man APT config/archives/\*.prefconfig/archives/\*.pref.chrootconfig/ap config/includes.chroot/etc/apt/preferences

\${testing} Live Live sid APT sid sid Live sid \${testing} :

493

494



```
$ echo "deb http://mirror/debian/ sid main" > config/archives/sid.list.chroot
$ cat >> config/archives/sid.pref.chroot << EOF
Package: live-*
Pin: release n=sid
Pin-Priority: 600

Package: *
Pin: release n=sid
Pin-Priority: 1
EOF
```

config/package-lists/desktop.list.chroot task-lxde-desktop LXDE wifi *lxde-core lxde-core gksu gksu gnome-keyring gnome-keyring* config/apt/preferences : 495

496

```
Package: gnome-keyring
Pin: version *
Pin-Priority: -1
```



498  
 Live Live preseed debconf 499

**Includes**

Live Live () live-build 2: 500  
 chroot : chroot/Live {Live/chroot }#live-chroot-local-includes 501  
 : {}#binary-local-includes 502  
 Live{}#terms 504

**Live/chroot**

chroot chroot/Live Live Live (/etc/skel) live Live/chroot 505  
 config/includes.chroot Live / Live /var/www/index.html : 506  
 507  
 508

```
$ mkdir -p config/includes.chroot/var/www
$ cp /path/to/my/index.html config/includes.chroot/var/www
```

: 509  
 510

```
-- config
[...]
```

```
|-- includes.chroot
|   |-- var
|       |-- www
|           |-- index.html
[...]
```

chroot 511

512

Live chroot /video\_demo.\* Live HTML config/includes.binary/ : 513  
 514

```
$ cp ~/video_demo.* config/includes.binary/
```

Live 515

516

chroot 517

**Live/chroot**

518

chroot .hook.chroot config/hooks/ chroot chroot chroot /usr/share/doc/live-build/examples/ho  
chroot

520

man live-config /lib/live/config/ live-config config/includes.chroot/lib/live/config/ 521  
chroot {}#installing-modified-or-third-party-packages

522

.hook.binary config/hooks/ binary\_checksums chroot! /usr/share/doc/live-build/examples/ho

**Debconf preseed**

524

config/preseed/ (.chroot .binary) .cfg debconf preseed live-build debconf-set-selections

debconf *debconf* debconf(7)

526



live-config live-config live-config man 528  
 live-config live-config live-config man 529

**live** 530

live live boot live-build Live/chroot live live 531

live-config live live fuse config/includes.chroot/etc/live/config/user-setup.conf 532

533

```
LIVE_USER_DEFAULT_GROUPS="audio cdrom dip floppy video plugdev netdev powerdev scanner ↔
    bluetooth fuse"
```

live-config.user-default-groups=audio,cdrom,dip,floppy,video,plugdev,netdev,powerdev,scanner, 534

userlive: 535

: 536

537

```
$ lb config --bootappend-live "boot=live components username=live-user"
```

1{ }#boot-time-hooks /usr/share/doc/live-config/examples/hooks passwd ( 2000-passwd) 538  
 config/includes.chroot/lib/live/config/

539

Live 2: 540

541

542

Live locales=en\_US.UTF-8 lb config -bootappend-live locales 543

544

```
$ lb config --bootappend-live "boot=live components locales=de_CH.UTF-8"
```

545

\_ ( ) \_ . /usr/share/i18n/SUPPORTED 546

X live-config console-setup -bootappend-live keyboard-layoutskeyboard-variantskeyboardoptions 547  
 /usr/share/X11/xkb/rules/base.lst :

548

```
$ egrep -i '(^!|german.*switzerland)' /usr/share/X11/xkb/rules/base.lst
! model
! layout
  ch          German (Switzerland)
! variant
  legacy      ch: German (Switzerland, legacy)
```

```
de_nodeadkeys ch: German (Switzerland, eliminate dead keys)
de_sundeadkeys ch: German (Switzerland, Sun dead keys)
de_mac ch: German (Switzerland, Macintosh)
! option
```

549

X:

550

551

```
$ lb config --bootappend-live "boot=live components locales=de_CH.UTF-8 keyboard-layouts=ch↔"
```

TypeMatrix EZ-Reach 2030 USB (Bepo ) Dvorak :

552

553

```
$ lb config --bootappend-live \
"boot=live components locales=fr_FR.UTF-8 keyboard-layouts=fr keyboard-variants=bepo ↔
keyboard-model=tm2030usb"
```

1 keyboard-model keyboard-\* XKBMODEL XKBLAYOUTXKBVARIANTXKBOPTIONS keyboard(5) man  
keyboard-variants 1 keyboard-layouts (setxkbmap(1) -variant ) QWERTY Dvorak2:

554

555

```
$ lb config --bootappend-live \
"boot=live components keyboard-layouts=us,us keyboard-variants=,dvorak"
```

556

CD CD-ROM

557

Live CD

558

RAM (tmpfs) RAM

559

RAM () CD/DVD Live persistence

560

persistence ( nopersistence ) (USB) live-boot(7) man :

561

GPT

562

563

(OS NTFS )

564

persistence persistence.conf persistence.conf

565

USB

566

567

```
# mkfs.ext4 -L persistence /dev/sdb1
```

ext4 {USB}#using-usb-extra-space

568

:

569

570

```
# tune2fs -L persistence /dev/sdb1 # for ext2,3,4 filesystems
```

ext4 :

571

572

```
$ dd if=/dev/null of=persistence bs=1 count=0 seek=1G # for a 1GB sized image file
$ /sbin/mkfs.ext4 -F persistence
```

/usr /usr union /mnt :

573

574

```
# cp persistence /
# mount -t ext4 /persistence /mnt
```

persistence.conf

575

576

```
# echo "/usr union" >> /mnt/persistence.conf
# umount /mnt
```

persistence Live

577

**persistence.conf**

578

persistence persistence.conf

579

persistence.conf(5) man /dev/sdb1 ext4 APT:

580

581

```
# mkfs.ext4 -L persistence /dev/sdb1
# mount -t ext4 /dev/sdb1 /mnt
# echo "/home" >> /mnt/persistence.conf
# echo "/var/cache/apt" >> /mnt/persistence.conf
# umount /mnt
```

/home /var/cache/apt persistence.conf . and .. /lib /lib/live (/) persistence.conf / union

582

583

1

584

( persistence.conf ) 12() persistence.conf persistence.conf(5) man (: )

585

: /home /root persistence 2 persistence.conf 1 # echo "/home" > persistence.conf12

586

# echo "/root" > persistence.conf persistence

private work persistence persistence-label private persistence persistence-label=private persistence persistence-label=work

private work persistence.conf live-boot man

588



	589
USBlive-boot <b>luks</b> Live <i>cryptsetup</i>	590
<i>cryptsetup</i> :	591
	592
# apt-get install cryptsetup	
Live <i>cryptsetup</i> :	593
	594
\$ lb config \$ echo "cryptsetup" > config/package-lists/encryption.list.chroot	
<i>cryptsetup</i> Live persistence persistence-encryption=luks :	595
	596
\$ lb config --bootappend-live "boot=live components persistence persistence-encryption=luks↔" "	
/dev/sdc2 USB	597
USBlive-manual ls -l /dev/disk/by-id :	598
	599
# cryptsetup --verify-passphrase luksFormat /dev/sdc2	
<b>luks live</b> :	600
	601
# cryptsetup luksOpen /dev/sdc2 live	
:	602
	603
# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/mapper/live	
persistence	604
	605
# mkfs.ext4 -L persistence /dev/mapper/live	
/mnt	606
	607
# mount /dev/mapper/live /mnt	
persistence.conf {persistence.conf }#persistence-conf	608
	609
# echo "/ union" > /mnt/persistence.conf	

## Live

---

: 610

611

```
# umount /mnt
```

: 612

613

```
# cryptsetup luksClose live
```

Live ISO hybrid USB USBUSB Live live-boot 614



616  
617  
live-build *syslinux* () 618  
/usr/share/live/build/bootloaders config/bootloaders 1 config/bootloaders/isolinux 619  
**isolinux**  
640x480 splash.png splash.svg 620  
syslinux 0 621  
iso-hybrid **isolinux.cfg** 1/105 **isolinux.cfg** 622

```
include menu.cfg  
default vesamenu.c32  
prompt 0  
timeout 50
```

**ISO** 624  
ISO9660 625  
LB\_ISO\_APPLICATION/--iso-application NAME: 128 626  
LB\_ISO\_PREPARER/--iso-preparer NAME: live-build 128 627  
LB\_ISO\_PUBLISHER/--iso-publisher NAME: 128 628  
LB\_ISO\_VOLUME/--iso-volume NAME: IDWindows Apple Mac OS 32 629

---

# Debian

630

## Debian

631

Live Debian

632

Debian - Debian d-i

633

## Debian

634

3:

635

**Debian** : Live () Debian CD Debian initrd Live

636

*debootstrap* .deb Debian Debian

637

preseed Debian preseed live-build

638

**LiveDebian** : Live () Debian initrd

639

*debootstrap* Live live-installer udeb

640

Debian

641

: Live Live live-installer/enable=false preseed live-installer

642

**Debian** : Debian d-i debian-installer-launcher

643

live-build Debian lb config Live d-i :

644

645

```
$ lb config --architectures i386 --linux-flavours 586 \
  --debian-installer live
$ echo debian-installer-launcher >> config/package-lists/my.list.chroot
```

## preseed Debian

646

「<https://www.debian.org/releases/stable/i386/apb.html>」 Debian Bpreseed live-build preseed.cfg  
 config/includes.installer/ en\_US preseed :

647

648

```
$ echo "d-i debian-installer/locale string en_US" \
  >> config/includes.installer/preseed.cfg
```

## Debian

649

d-i udeb config/packages.binary/ {Live/chroot} #live-chroot-local-includes config/includes.ins  
 initrd







	653
GPL 3	654
{ }#contact	655
<pre> \${project}Git{Git}#git-repositories <b>debian</b> <b>debian-next</b> 2debian-next live-bootlive buildlive-configlive-imageslive-manuallive-tools </pre>	656
	657
fast-forward	658
	659
	660
	661
Fixing/Adding/Removing/Correcting/Translating/...	662
changelog 180	663
	664
	665
live-manual live-manual { }#how-to-contribute	666
:	667
	668
<pre> \$ mkdir -p ~/.ssh/keys \$ wget http://live-systems.org/other/keys/git@live-systems.org -O ~/.ssh/keys/git@live- systems.org \$ wget http://live-systems.org/other/keys/git@live-systems.org.pub -O ~/.ssh/keys/git@live- systems.org.pub \$ chmod 0600 ~/.ssh/keys/git@live-systems.org* </pre>	
openssh-client :	669
	670
<pre> \$ cat &gt;&gt; ~/.ssh/config &lt;&lt; EOF Host live-systems.org   Hostname live-systems.org   User git   IdentitiesOnly yes   IdentityFile ~/.ssh/keys/git@live-systems.org EOF </pre>	
ssh live-manual :	671
	672
<pre> \$ git clone git@live-systems.org:/live-manual.git \$ cd live-manual &amp;&amp; git checkout debian-next </pre>	
Git:	673
	674

```
$ git config user.name "John Doe"  
$ git config user.email john@example.org
```

**: debian-next**

675

676

677

```
$ git commit -a -m "Adding a section on applying patches."
```

:

678

679

```
$ git push
```



	681
Live -	682
:	683
「 <a href="http://live-systems.org/">http://live-systems.org/</a> 」	684
live-buildlive-bootlive-configlive-tools (live-build 4 4.x live-build)	685
() live-buildlive-bootlive-configlive-tools Live	686
	687
Debian ( <b>testing</b> ) Debian ( <b>unstable</b> )	688
( <b>testing</b> ) ( <b>unstable</b> ) ( <b>stable</b> )} live-build *{ ( <b>stable</b> )	689
「 <a href="http://live-systems.org/">http://live-systems.org/</a> 」 status	690
2: ( <b>testing</b> ) ( <b>unstable</b> ) ( <b>unstable</b> ) ( <b>testing</b> ) ( <b>unstable</b> ) ( APTPIN )	691
	692
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	694
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<i>debootstrap</i>	702
Live	703
Live	704
Live live-boot	705
Live live-config	706
Live live-tools	707
tee auto/build ({}#managing-a-configuration )	708
	709

```
# lb build 2>&1 | tee build.log
```

```
live-boot live-config /var/log/live/ 710
config/ tar () () lb config -dump ( config/ ) 711
LC_ALL=C LC_ALL=en_US live-build 712
713
714
715
Live debian-live 716
717
718
live-build debootstrap Debian Debian () 719
Live Debian 720
721
live-build Debian Debian 722
Live Debian - Live debootstrap lbbootstrap -debug 723
724
725
{}#collect-information / 726
727
Live Live : 728
729
730
Live 731
live-buildlive-bootlive-configlive-tools 732
```

	733
<code>\${project}</code> (BTS) <a href="https://bugs.debian.org/">「https://bugs.debian.org/」</a> reportbug	734
live-build live-boot live-config debian-live	735
(Ubuntu ) Debian Debian Debian Debian BTS	736



738  
Live 739

Bash 741

POSIX - 'foo' \$(foo) 742

'sh -n' 'checkbashisms' 743

'set -e' 744

740

741

742

743

744

745

746

747

80 748

Linux : 749

: 750

: 751

```
if foo; then
    bar
fi
```

: 752

: 753

```
if foo
then
    bar
fi
```

: 754

: 755

: 756

```
Foo () {
    bar
}
```

: 757

: 758

```
Foo ()
{
    bar
}
```



	759
	760
live-build LB_	761
live-build	762
_LB_	
live-build	763
_	
_LB_	
live-config LIVE_	764
live-config _	765
{ } \$FOO \${FOO}	766
: \${FOO} "\${FOO}"	767
:	768
:	769
	770
FOO=bar	
:	771
	772
FOO="bar"	
:	773
:	774
	775
if [ -f "\${FOO}"/foo/"\${BAR}"/bar ] then foobar fi	
:	776
	777
if [ -f "\${FOO}/foo/\${BAR}/bar" ] then foobar fi	
	778
sed  sed -e 's foo bar '	779
test []if [ -x /bin/foo ]; ...if test -x /bin/foo; ...	780

test case

781

782



784  
Debian \${project} 785

786  
Debian Live Live 787  
    debian debian-security debian-live builddd 788  
    ( debian-live---.iso) 789  
    debian-cd (udeb ) 790  
    cdimage.debian.org 791

792  
    debian debian-security 793  
    cdimage.debian.org 794  
795

**Debian** 796

Debian ftp.debian.org archive.debian.org chroot Live 797

798  
799  
800

```
$ sed \  
-e 's|@MAJOR@|9.0|g' \  
-e 's|@MINOR@|9.0.1|g' \  
-e 's|@CODENAME@|stretch|g' \  
-e 's|@ANNOUNCE@|2017/msgXXXXX.html|g'
```

801  
802

```
Updated Live @MAJOR@: @MINOR@ released  
  
The Live Systems Project is pleased to announce the @MINOR@ update of the  
Live images for the stable distribution Debian @MAJOR@ (codename "@CODENAME@").  
  
The images are available for download at:  
  
    <http://live-systems.org/cdimage/release/current/>  
  
and later at:  
  
    <http://cdimage.debian.org/cdimage/release/current-live/>  
  
This update includes the changes of the Debian @MINOR@ release:
```

<<https://lists.debian.org/debian-announce/@ANNOUNCE@>>

Additionally it includes the following Live-specific changes:

- \* [LIVE ]
- \* [LIVE ]
- \* [ ]

### About Live Systems

-----

The Live Systems Project produces the tools used to build official live systems and the official live images themselves for Debian.

### About Debian

-----

The Debian Project is an association of Free Software developers who volunteer their time and effort in order to produce the completely free operating system Debian.

### Contact Information

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For further information, please visit the Live Systems web pages at <<http://live-systems.org/>>, or contact the Live Systems team at <[debian-live@lists.debian.org](mailto:debian-live@lists.debian.org)>.

---

# Git

803

<b>Git</b>	804
<code>{project}</code> 「 <a href="http://live-systems.org/gitweb/">http://live-systems.org/gitweb/</a> 」 <b>git URL</b> : <code>://live-systems.org/git/ live-manual</code>	805
<pre>\$ git clone git://live-systems.org/git/live-manual.git</pre>	806
<pre>\$ git clone https://live-systems.org/git/live-manual.git</pre>	807
<pre>\$ git clone http://live-systems.org/git/live-manual.git</pre>	808
<code>git@live-systems.org:/</code>	809
<code>live-manual ssh</code>	810
<pre>\$ git clone git@live-systems.org:live-manual.git</pre>	811
<b>gitdebian debian-next</b>	812
<b>debian debian-next</b>	813
<pre>\$ git checkout debian-next</pre>	814
<b>debian-next</b> fast-forward <b>debian</b> <code>git pull -rebase</code>	815
Live <b>debian-next</b> <code>mrconfig git mr</code>	816
<pre>\$ mr bootstrap http://live-systems.org/other/mr/mrconfig</pre>	817
Debian <b>debian-next</b> live-images <code>{Git}#clone-configuration-via-git</code>	818
	819







822  
 Live Live 3 823

824  
 {}#requirements {live-build }#installing-live-build live-build 825  
 {}#distribution-mirrors-build-time lb config /etc/live/build.conf LB\_MIRROR\_\* : 826  
 827

```
LB_MIRROR_BOOTSTRAP="http://mirror/debian/"
LB_MIRROR_CHROOT_SECURITY="http://mirror/debian-security/"
LB_MIRROR_CHROOT_BACKPORTS="http://mirror/debian-backports/"
```

828  
**1:** 828  
 : live-build 829  
 live-build base (Xorg ) Live ISO hybrid Live 830  
 : 831  
 832

```
$ mkdir tutorial1 ; cd tutorial1 ; lb config
```

config/ 833  
 tee 834  
 835

```
# lb build 2>&1 | tee build.log
```

live-image-i386.hybrid.iso ISO hybrid Qemu ISO VirtualBox ISO {ISO}#burning-iso-image USB ISO hybrid USB 836

**2:** 837  
 : 838  
 Live 839  
 840

```
$ mkdir tutorial2
$ cd tutorial2
$ lb config
$ echo "task-lxde-desktop iceweasel" >> config/package-lists/my.list.chroot
```

LXDE config/includes.chroot/etc/iceweasel/profile/ 841  
**1 :** 842  
 843

```
# lb build 2>&1 | tee build.log
```

{ 1}#tutorial-1 844

**3:** 845

: USB 846

git{ }#managing-a-configuration auto 847

848

849

```
$ mkdir -p tutorial3/auto
$ cp /usr/share/doc/live-build/examples/auto/* tutorial3/auto/
$ cd tutorial3
```

auto/config : 850

851

```
#!/bin/sh

lb config noauto \
  --architectures i386 \
  --linux-flavours 686-pae \
  "${@}"
```

lb config auto/config : 852

853

```
$ lb config
```

: 854

855

```
$ echo "task-lxde-desktop iceweasel xchat" >> config/package-lists/my.list.chroot
```

-architectures i386 amd64 32 -linux-flavours 686-pae *lxde iceweasel xchat* 856

: 857

858

```
# lb build
```

2>&1 | tee build.log auto/build 859

( 1 ) git auto : 860

861

```
$ git init
$ cp /usr/share/doc/live-build/examples/gitignore .gitignore
$ git add .
$ git commit -m "Initial import."
```

**2**

862

*vlc*

863

lb clean lb build

864

```
# lb clean
```

865

*vlc* config/package-lists/my.list.chroot :

866

```
$ echo vlc >> config/package-lists/my.list.chroot
```

867

:

868

```
# lb build
```

869

:

870

```
$ git commit -a -m "Adding vlc media player."
```

871

config/ config LB\_\* lb clean auto lb config

872

Live

873

## VNC

874

: live-build VNC

875

2: 1 live-build Packages ( ) 2 *xorg gdm3 metacity xvnc4viewer*

876

```
$ mkdir vnc-kiosk-client
$ cd vnc-kiosk-client
$ lb config -a i386 -k 686-pae --apt-recommends false
$ echo '! Packages Priority standard' > config/package-lists/standard.list.chroot
$ echo "xorg gdm3 metacity xvnc4viewer" > config/package-lists/my.list.chroot
```

877

APT

878

*apt-cache* :

879

```
$ apt-cache depends live-config live-boot
```

880

live-config live-boot : user-setup sudoRAM live-tools Live eject :

881

```
$ echo "live-tools user-setup sudo eject" > config/package-lists/recommends.list.chroot
```

882

```
/etc/skel config/includes.chroot .xsession metacity xvncviewer 192.168.1.2 5901 883  
:
```

```
$ mkdir -p config/includes.chroot/etc/skel  
$ cat > config/includes.chroot/etc/skel/.xsession << EOF  
#!/bin/sh  
  
/usr/bin/metacity &  
/usr/bin/xvncviewer 192.168.1.2:1  
  
exit  
EOF
```

```
: 885
```

```
# lb build 886
```

## 128MB USB 888

: 128MB USB 889

128MB *localepurge* -debootstrap-options 890

```
$ lb config --apt-indices false --apt-recommends false --debootstrap-options "--variant=↔  
minbase" --firmware-chroot false --memtest none 891
```

-apt-recommends false 2{APT}#tweaking-apt-to-save-space 892

```
$ echo "user-setup sudo" > config/package-lists/recommends.list.chroot 893
```

```
: 894
```

```
# lb build 2>&1 | tee build.log 895
```

110MB { 1}#tutorial-1 192MB 896

-apt-indices false **APT Live** *apt* apt-get update -apt-recommends false -debootstrap-options 897  
"-variant=minbase" -firmware-chroot false -memtest none

: /usr/share/doc/live-build/examples/hooks stripped.hook.chroot 62MB *debootstrap* 898

## GNOME 899

: GNOME 900

i386 iso-hybrid GNOME GNOME Debian 901

live-build grep-dctrl tasksel-data :

902

903

```
# apt-get install dctrl-tools tasksel-data
```

904

905

```
$ grep-dctrl -FTest-lang de /usr/share/tasksel/descs/debian-tasks.desc -sTask
Task: german
```

:

906

907

```
$ grep-dctrl -FEnhances german /usr/share/tasksel/descs/debian-tasks.desc -sTask
Task: german-desktop
Task: german-kde-desktop
```

**de\_CH.UTF-8 ch {}#using-metapackages task- :**

908

909

```
$ mkdir live-gnome-ch
$ cd live-gnome-ch
$ lb config \
  -a i386 \
  --bootappend-live "boot=live components locales=de_CH.UTF-8 keyboard-layouts=ch" \
  --debian-installer live
$ echo '! Packages Priority standard' > config/package-lists/standard.list.chroot
$ echo task-gnome-desktop task-german task-german-desktop >> config/package-lists/desktop.↵
list.chroot
$ echo debian-installer-launcher >> config/package-lists/installer.list.chroot
```

Live *debian-installer-launcher* 586

910







	913
	914
Live	915
: {}#how-to-contribute	916
	917
	918
	919
	920
	921
	922
	923
	924
Live	925
	926
he ()she ()s/he s(he) ()they ()	927
	928
	929
	930
	931
	932
	933
	934
()	935
	936
changelog!	937
	938
	939
(100)	940
() 2	941
	942
	943
	944

2	945
!	946
	947
	948
IRC	949
	950
	951
Live chroot VM	952
	953
	954
	955
	956
	957
	958
	959
	960
	961
live-manual GNU GPL ()	962
	963
- !	964
-	965
- <code>\${testing} sid spellmake spell</code>	966
-	967
	968
11.11.1.11.1.2 ... 1.21.2.11.2.2 ... 22.1 ...	969
First ()second (2)third (3) ... First ()Then ()After that ()Finally ()...	970
	971
live-manual	972
「 SiSU 」 {SiSU } <a href="http://www.sisudoc.org/sisu/en/html/sisu_manual/markup.html">http://www.sisudoc.org/sisu/en/html/sisu_manual/markup.html</a>	973
<code>\$ sisu --help markup</code>	

- /: 974  
975

```
*{foo}* !{foo}!
```

**foo foo** 977

- : 978

```
{foo}/
```

*foo* Debian 980

- : 981

```
#{foo}#
```

foo 983

- : 984

```
code{  
  $ foo  
  # bar  
}code
```

986

```
$ foo  
# bar
```

code{ }code 988

989

Live 990

Debian 991

: {}#how-to-contribute {}#translation 992

993

994

995

**po #** 996

<i>TN, Translator's Note ()</i>	997
()()	998
	999
you	1000
	1001
	1002
	1003
<b>potpo</b>	1004
	1005
100% .po	1006
	1007
Enter	1008
<b>n</b>	1009
	1010
:	1011
- ()	1012
-	1013
-	1014
- (::)	1015
-	1016
-	1017